

Q3 (a)  $v_1, v_2, v_3$  ( $v_4$  is redundant as  $v_4 = -v_1 - v_2 - v_3$ )

(b) 2nd vector,

that is the only one that can be expressed as a linear combination of

$v_1,$

$v_2, v_3$  (Notice we don't care about  $v_4$  here as it is in  $\text{Span}\{v_1, v_2, v_3\}$ )

(c)  $(1, 1, 1, 1)$

(d) same as (a)

as the image space of  $A$  is the span of column vectors of  $A$

Q4 F F F F T F T

Q5 (a)  $\text{rref}[A] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

(b) Similar method as outlined in Page 129 of the textbook

$(2, -1, 0, 0, 0), (-1, 0, -1, -2, 1)$

(c) 1st, 3rd and 4th columns of  $A$

(Note this is different from the 1st, 3rd and 4th columns of  $\text{rref}[A]$ )